

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (1~3)

1. Man has continued to be disobedient to authorities who tried to muzzle new thoughts and to the authority of long-established opinions which declared a change to be nonsense.

- ① express                      ② assert  
③ suppress                    ④ spread

2. Don't be pompous. You don't want your writing to be too informal and colloquial, but you also don't want to sound like someone you're not—like your professor or boss, for instance, or the Rhodes scholar teaching assistant.

- ① presumptuous              ② casual  
③ formal                      ④ genuine

3. Surgeons were forced to call it a day because they couldn't find the right tools for the job.

- ① initiate                      ② finish  
③ wait                        ④ cancel

4. 대화 중 가장 어색한 것은?

- ① A : I'd like to make a reservation for tomorrow, please.  
B : Certainly. For what time?  
② A : Are you ready to order?  
B : Yes, I'd like the soup, please.  
③ A : How's your risotto?  
B : Yes, we have risotto with mushroom and cheese.  
④ A : Would you like a dessert?  
B : Not for me, thanks.

5. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

His survival ① over the years since independence in 1961 does not alter the fact that the discussion of real policy choices in a public manner has hardly ② never occurred. In fact, there have always been ③ a number of important policy issues ④ which Nyerere has had to argue through the NEC.

6. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳은 것은?

More than 150 people ① have fell ill, mostly in Hong Kong and Vietnam, over the past three weeks. And experts ② are suspected that ③ another 300 people in China's Guangdong province had the same disease ④ begin in mid-November.

7. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 옳은 것은?

Social learning theorists offer a different explanation for the counter-aggression exhibited by children who experience aggression in the home. An extensive research on aggressive behavior and the coercive family concludes that an aversive consequence may also elicit an aggressive reaction and accelerate ongoing coercive behavior. These victims of aggressive acts eventually learn via modeling to \_\_\_\_\_ aggressive interchanges. These events perpetuate the use of aggressive acts and train children how to behave as adults.

- ① stop                              ② attenuate  
③ abhor                            ④ initiate

8. 밑줄 친 인물(Marcel Mauss)에 대한 설명으로 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Marcel Mauss (1872–1950), French sociologist, was born in Épinal (Vosges) in Lorraine, where he grew up within a close-knit, pious, and orthodox Jewish family. Emile Durkheim was his uncle. By the age of 18 Mauss had reacted against the Jewish faith; he was never a religious man. He studied philosophy under Durkheim's supervision at Bordeaux; Durkheim took endless trouble in guiding his nephew's studies and even chose subjects for his own lectures that would be most useful to Mauss. Thus Mauss was initially a philosopher (like most of the early Durkheimians), and his conception of philosophy was influenced above all by Durkheim himself, for whom he always retained the utmost admiration.

- ① He had a Jewish background.  
② He was supervised by his uncle.  
③ He had a doctrinaire faith.  
④ He was a sociologist with a philosophical background.

9. 글의 문맥에 가장 어울리는 순서대로 배열한 것은?

- Ⓐ Today, however, trees are being cut down far more rapidly. Each year, about 2 million acres of forests are cut down. That is more than equal to the area of the whole of Great Britain.  
Ⓑ There is not enough wood in these countries to satisfy the demand. Wood companies, therefore, have begun taking wood from the forests of Asia, Africa, South America, and even Siberia.  
Ⓒ While there are important reasons for cutting down trees, there are also dangerous consequences for life on earth. A major cause of the present destruction is the worldwide demand for wood. In industrialized countries, people are using more and more wood for paper.  
Ⓓ There is nothing new about people cutting down trees. In ancient times, Greece, Italy, and Great Britain were covered with forests. Over the centuries those forests were gradually cut back. Until now almost nothing is left.

- ① Ⓐ-Ⓑ-Ⓒ-Ⓓ                      ② Ⓓ-Ⓐ-Ⓑ-Ⓒ  
③ Ⓑ-Ⓐ-Ⓒ-Ⓓ                      ④ Ⓓ-Ⓐ-Ⓒ-Ⓑ

10. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 옳은 것은?

Contemporary art has in fact become an integral part of today's middle class society. Even works of art which are fresh from the studio are met with enthusiasm. They receive recognition rather quickly—too quickly for the taste of the surlier culture critics. \_\_\_\_\_, not all works of them are bought immediately, but there is undoubtedly an increasing number of people who enjoy buying brand new works of art. Instead of fast and expensive cars, they buy the paintings, sculptures and photographic works of young artists. They know that contemporary art also adds to their social prestige. \_\_\_\_\_, since art is not exposed to the same wear and tear as automobiles, it is a far better investment.

- ① Of course – Furthermore
- ② Therefore – On the other hand
- ③ Therefore – For instance
- ④ Of course – For example

11. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 먼 것은?

As a prerequisite for fertilization, pollination is essential to the production of fruit and seed crops and plays an important part in programs designed to improve plants by breeding.

- ① crucial                                      ② indispensable
- ③ requisite                                    ④ omnipresent

12. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 옳은 것은?

Mr. Johnson objected to the proposal because it was founded on a \_\_\_\_\_ principle and also was \_\_\_\_\_ at times.

- ① faulty – desirable
- ② imperative – reasonable
- ③ conforming – deplorable
- ④ wrong – inconvenient

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은? (13~14)

13. I'm ① pleased that I have enough clothes with me. American men are generally bigger than Japanese men so ② it's very difficult to find clothes in Chicago that ③ fits me. ④ What is a medium size in Japan is a small size here.

14. *Blue Planet II*, a nature documentary ① produced by the BBC, left viewers ② heartbroken after showing the extent ③ to which plastic ④ affects on the ocean.

15. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 문장은?

What became clear by the 1980s, however, as preparations were made for the 'Quincentenary Jubilee', was that many Americans found it hard, if not impossible, to see the anniversary as a 'jubilee'. There was nothing to celebrate the legacy of Columbus.

- ① According to many of his critics, Columbus had been the harbinger not of progress and civilization, but of slavery and the reckless exploitation of the environment.
- ② The Chicago World's Fair of 1893 reinforced the narrative link between discovery and the power of progress of the United States.
- ③ This reversal of the nineteenth-century myth of Columbus is revealing.
- ④ Columbus thus became integrated into Manifest Destiny, the belief that America's progress was divinely ordained.

16. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Following his father's imprisonment, Charles Dickens was forced to leave school to work at a boot-blacking factory alongside the River Thames. At the run-down, rodent-ridden factory, Dickens earned six shillings a week labeling pots of "blacking," a substance used to clean fireplaces. It was the best he could do to help support his family. Looking back on the experience, Dickens saw it as the moment he said goodbye to his youthful innocence, stating that he wondered "how he could be so easily cast away at such a young age." He felt \_\_\_\_\_ by the adults who were supposed to take care of him.

- ① abandoned                                      ② betrayed
- ③ buttressed                                      ④ disregarded

17. 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

A family hoping to adopt a child must first select an adoption agency. In the United States, there are two kinds of agencies that assist with adoption. Public agencies generally handle older children, children with mental or physical disabilities, or children who may have been abused or neglected. Prospective parents are not usually expected to pay fees when adopting a child from a public agency. Fostering, or a form of temporary adoption, is also possible through public agencies. Private agencies can be found on the Internet. They handle domestic and international adoption.

- ① Public adoption agencies are better than private ones.
- ② Parents pay huge fees to adopt a child from a foster home.
- ③ Children in need cannot be adopted through public agencies.
- ④ Private agencies can be contacted for international adoption.

18. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 옳은 것은?

Moths and butterflies both belong to the order Lepidoptera, but there are numerous physical and behavioral differences between the two insect types. On the behavioral side, moths are \_\_\_\_\_ and butterflies are diurnal (active during the day). While at rest, butterflies usually fold their wings back, while moths flatten their wings against their bodies or spread them out in a “jet plane” position.

- ① nocturnal                      ② rational
- ③ eternal                        ④ semi-circular

19. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 옳은 것은?

The idea of clowns frightening people started gaining strength in the United States. In South Carolina, for example, people reported seeing individuals wearing clown costumes, often hiding in the woods or in cities at night. Some people said that the clowns were trying to lure children into empty homes or the woods. Soon, there were reports of threatening-looking clowns trying to frighten both children and adults. Although there were usually no reports of violence, and many of the reported sightings were later found to be false, this \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① benefited the circus industry
- ② promoted the use of clowns in ads
- ③ caused a nationwide panic
- ④ formed the perfect image of a happy clown

20. 글의 내용과 가장 부합하는 속담은?

It is one thing to believe that our system of democracy is the best, and quite another to impose it on other countries. This is a blatant breach of the UN policy of non-intervention in the domestic affairs of independent nations. Just as Western citizens fought for their political institutions, we should trust the citizens of other nations to do likewise if they wish to. Democracy is also not an absolute term—Napoleon used elections and referenda to legitimize his hold on power, as do leaders today in West Africa and Southeast Asia. States with partial democracy are often more aggressive than totally unelected dictatorships which are too concerned with maintaining order at home. The differing types of democracy make it impossible to choose which standards to impose. The U.S. and European countries all differ in terms of restraints on government and the balance between consensus and confrontation.

- ① The grass is always greener on the other side of the fence.
- ② One man’s food is another’s poison.
- ③ There is no rule but has exceptions.
- ④ When in Rome, do as the Romans do.

이 면은 여백입니다.

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (1~2)

1. Ethical considerations can be an integral element of biotechnology regulation.

- ① key                                      ② incidental  
③ interactive                              ④ popular

2. If the area of the brain associated with speech is destroyed, the brain may use plasticity to cause other areas of the brain not originally associated with this speech to learn the skill as a way to make up for lost cells.

- ① accuracy                                      ② systemicity  
③ obstruction                                      ④ suppleness

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은? (3~4)

3. Mephisto demands a signature and contract. No mere \_\_\_\_\_ contract will do. As Faust remarks, the devil wants everything in writing.

- ① genuine                                      ② essential  
③ reciprocal                                      ④ verbal

4. The company and the union reached a tentative agreement in this year's wage deal as the two sides took the company's \_\_\_\_\_ operating profits seriously amid unfriendly business environments.

- ① deteriorating                                      ② enhancing  
③ ameliorating                                      ④ leveling

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은? (5~7)

5. I ① convinced that making pumpkin cake ② from scratch would be ③ even easier than ④ making cake from a box.

6. When you find your tongue ① twisted as you seek to explain to your ② six-year-old daughter why she can't go to the amusement park ③ that has been advertised on television, then you will understand why we find it difficult ④ wait.

7. Lewis Alfred Ellison, a small-business owner and ① a construction foreman, died in 1916 after an operation to cure internal wounds ② suffering after shards from a 100-lb ice block ③ penetrated his abdomen when it was dropped while ④ being loaded into a hopper.

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? (8~9)

8. A : You don't know about used cars, Ned. Whew! 70,000 miles.  
B : Oh, that's a lot of miles! We have to take a close look at the engine, the doors, the tires, everything ...  
A : It's too expensive, Ned. \_\_\_\_\_  
B : You have to watch these used car salesmen.

- ① Let's buy it.  
② I'll dust it down.  
③ What model do you want?  
④ I don't want to get ripped off.

9. The term combines two concepts—"bionic" which means to give a living thing an artificial capability like a bionic arm, and "nano" which \_\_\_\_\_ particles smaller than 100 nanometers that can be used to imbue the living thing with its new capability.

- ① breaks in                                      ② refers to  
③ originates from                                      ④ lays over

10. 어법상 가장 옳은 것은?

- ① If the item should not be delivered tomorrow, they would complain about it.  
② He was more skillful than any other baseball players in his class.  
③ Hardly has the violinist finished his performance before the audience stood up and applauded.  
④ Bakers have been made come out, asking for promoting wheat consumption.

11. <보기> 문장이 들어갈 곳으로 가장 적절한 것은?

—<보기>—  
If you are unhappy yourself, you will probably be prepared to admit that you are not exceptional in this.

( ① ) Animals are happy so long as they have health and enough to eat. Human beings, one feels, ought to be, but in the modern world they are not, at least in a great majority of cases. ( ② ) If you are happy, ask yourself how many of your friends are so. ( ③ ) And when you have reviewed your friends, teach yourself the art of reading faces; make yourself receptive to the moods of those whom you meet in the course of an ordinary day. ( ④ )

12. 글의 흐름상 가장 적절하지 않은 문장은?

Tighter regulations on cigarette products have spilled over to alcohol, soda and other consumer products, which has restricted consumer choices and made goods more expensive. ① Countries have taken more restrictive measures, including taxation, pictorial health warnings and prohibitions on advertising and promotion, against cigarette products over the past four decades. ② Regulatory measures have failed to improve public health, growing cigarette smuggling. ③ Applying restrictions first to tobacco and then to other consumer products have created a domino effect, or what is called a "slippery slope," for other industries. ④ At the extreme end of the slippery slope is plain packaging, where all trademarks, logos and brand-specific colors are removed, resulting in unintended consequences and a severe infringement of intellectual property rights.

※ 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? (13~14)

13. Language changes when speakers of a language come into contact with speakers of another language or languages. This can be because of migration, perhaps, because they move to more fertile lands, or because they are displaced on account of war or poverty or disease. It can also be because they are invaded. Depending on the circumstances, the home language may succumb completely to the language of the invaders, in which case we talk about replacement. \_\_\_\_\_, the home language might persist side-by-side with the language of the invaders, and depending on political circumstances, it might become the dominant language.

- ① Typically                      ② Consistently  
③ Similarly                    ④ Alternatively

14. The notion that a product tested without branding is somehow being more objectively appraised is entirely \_\_\_\_\_. In the real world, we no more appraise things with our eyes closed and holding our nose than we do by ignoring the brand that is stamped on the product we purchase, the look and feel of the box it comes in, or the price being asked.

- ① correct                      ② reliable  
③ misguided                ④ unbiased

15. <보기> 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>  
Many visitors to the United States think that Americans take their exercise and free time activities too seriously. Americans often schedule their recreation as if they were scheduling business appointments. They go jogging every day at the same time, play tennis two or three times a week, or swim every Thursday. Foreigners often think that this kind of recreation sounds more like work than relaxation. For many Americans, however, their recreational activities are relaxing and enjoyable, or at least worthwhile, because they contribute to health and physical fitness.

- ① Health and fitness  
② Popular recreational activities in the United States  
③ The American approach to recreation  
④ The definition of recreation

16. <보기> 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>  
Feelings of pain or pleasure or some quality in between are the bedrock of our minds. We often fail to notice this simple reality because the mental images of the objects and events that surround us, along with the images of the words and sentences that describe them, use up so much of our overburdened attention. But there they are, feelings of myriad emotions and related states, the continuous musical line of our minds, the unstoppable humming of the most universal of melodies that only dies down when we go to sleep, a humming that turns into all-out singing when we are occupied by joy, or a mournful requiem when sorrow takes over.

- ① Feelings are closely associated with music.  
② Feelings are composed of pain and pleasure.  
③ Feelings are ubiquitous in our minds.  
④ Feelings are related to the mental images of objects and events.

17. <보기> 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

<보기>  
I go to the local schoolyard, hoping to join in a game. But no one is there. After several minutes of standing around, dejected under the netless basketball hoops and wondering where everybody is, the names of those I expected to find awaiting me start to fill my mind. I have not played in a place like this for years. What was that? What was I thinking of, coming here? When I was a child, a boy, I went to the schoolyard to play. That was a long time ago. No children here will ever know me. Around me the concrete is empty except for pebbles, bottles, and a beer can that I kick, clawing a scary noise out of the pavement.

- ① calm and peaceful            ② festive and merry  
③ desolate and lonely          ④ horrible and scary

18. 글의 흐름상 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 순서대로 고른 것은?

Often described as the \_\_\_\_\_ "rags to riches" tale, the story of steel magnate Andrew Carnegie's rise begins in 1835 in a small one-room home in Dunfermline, Scotland. Born into a family of \_\_\_\_\_ laborers, Carnegie received little schooling before his family emigrated to America in 1848. Arriving in Pennsylvania, he soon got a job in a textile mill, where he earned only \$1.20 per week.

- ① quintessential - destitute    ② exceptive - devout  
③ interesting - meticulous    ④ deleterious - impoverished

19. <보기> 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

<보기>  
In the American Southwest, previously the Mexican North, Anglo-America ran into Hispanic America. The meeting involved variables of language, religion, race, economy, and politics. The border between Hispanic America and Anglo-America has shifted over time, but one fact has not changed: it is one thing to draw an arbitrary geographical line between two spheres of sovereignty; it is another to persuade people to respect it. Victorious in the Mexican-American War in 1848, the United States took half of Mexico. The resulting division did not ratify any plan of nature. The borderlands were an ecological whole; northeastern Mexican desert blended into southeastern American desert with no prefiguring of nationalism. The one line that nature did provide—the Rio Grande—was a river that ran through but did not really divide continuous terrain.

- ① The borderlands between America and Mexico signify a long history of one sovereignty.  
② While nature did not draw lines, human society certainly did.  
③ The Mexican-American War made it possible for people to respect the border.  
④ The Rio Grande has been thought of as an arbitrary geographical line.

20. <보기> 글을 문맥에 가장 어울리게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

<보기>  
㉠ The trigger for the aggressive driver is usually traffic congestion coupled with a schedule that is almost impossible to meet.  
㉡ Unfortunately, these actions put the rest of us at risk. For example, an aggressive driver who resorts to using a roadway shoulder to pass may startle other drivers and cause them to take an evasive action that results in more risk or even a crash.  
㉢ As a result, the aggressive driver generally commits multiple violations in an attempt to make up time.  
㉣ Aggressive driving is a traffic offense or combination of offenses such as following too closely, speeding, unsafe lane changes, failing to signal intent to change lanes, and other forms of negligent or inconsiderate driving.

- ① ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉡ - ㉢            ② ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉢ - ㉡  
③ ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉢            ④ ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉣ - ㉠

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (1~2)

1. Leadership and strength are inextricably bound together. We look to strong people as leaders because they can protect us from threats to our group.

- ① inseparably                      ② inanimately  
③ ineffectively                    ④ inconsiderately

2. Prudence indeed will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes.

- ① transparent                    ② momentary  
③ memorable                    ④ significant

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은? (3~4)

3. The idea that justice ① in allocating access to a university has something to do with ② the goods that ③ universities properly pursue ④ explain why selling admission is unjust.

4. Strange as ① it may seem, ② the Sahara was once an expanse of grassland ③ supported the kind of animal life ④ associated with the African plains.

5. 대화의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Do you think we can get a loan?  
B: Well, it depends. Do you own any other property?  
Any stocks or bonds?  
A: No.  
B: I see. Then you don't have any \_\_\_\_\_. Perhaps you could get a guarantor—someone to sign for the loan for you.

- ① investigation                    ② animals  
③ collateral                        ④ inspiration

6. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

In 1782, J. Hector St. John De Crèvecoeur, a French immigrant who had settled in New York before returning to Europe during the Revolutionary War, published a series of essays about life in the British colonies in North America, *Letters from an American Farmer*. The book was an immediate success in England, France, and the United States. In one of its most famous passages, Crèvecoeur describes the process by which people from different backgrounds and countries were transformed by their experiences in the colonies and asks, "What then is the American?" In America, Crèvecoeur suggests, "individuals of all nations are melted into a new race of men, whose labors and posterity will one day cause great changes in the world." Crèvecoeur was among the first to develop the popular idea of America as that would come to be called "melting pot."

- ① Crèvecoeur's book became an immediate success in England.  
② Crèvecoeur developed the idea of melting pot in his book.  
③ Crèvecoeur described and discussed American individualism.  
④ Crèvecoeur explained where Americans came from in his book.

※ 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 단어는? (7~8)

7. Again and again we light on words used once in a good, but now in an unfavorable sense. Until the late Eighteenth century this word was used to mean serviceable, friendly, very courteous and obliging. But a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ person nowadays means a busy uninvited meddler in matters which do not belong to him/her.

- ① servile                            ② officious  
③ gregarious                      ④ obsequious

8. A faint odor of ammonia or vinegar makes one-week-old infants grimace and \_\_\_\_\_ their heads.

- ① harness    ② avert    ③ muffle    ④ evoke

9. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

The first coffeehouse in western Europe ① opened not in ② a center of trade or commerce but in the university city of Oxford, ③ in which a Lebanese man ④ naming Jacob set up shop in 1650.

10. 다음 문장 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① John promised Mary that he would clean his room.  
② John told Mary that he would leave early.  
③ John believed Mary that she would be happy.  
④ John reminded Mary that she should get there early.

11. 대화의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Why don't you let me treat you to lunch today, Mr. Kim?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① No, I'm not. That would be a good time for me  
② Good. I'll put it on my calendar so I don't forget  
③ OK. I'll check with you on Monday  
④ Wish I could but I have another commitment today

12. 글의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 순서대로 고른 것은?

For centuries, people gazing at the sky after sunset could see thousands of vibrant, sparkling stars. But these days, you'll be lucky if you can view the Big Dipper. The culprit: electric beams pouring from homes and street lamps, whose brightness obscures the night sky. In the U.S., so-called light pollution has gotten so bad that by one estimate, 8 out of 10 children born today will never encounter a sky \_\_\_\_\_ enough for them to see the Milky Way. There is hope, however, in the form of astrotourism, a small but growing industry centered on stargazing in the worlds' darkest places. These remote sites, many of them in national parks, offer views for little more than the cost of a campsite. And the people who run them often work to reduce light pollution in surrounding communities. \_\_\_\_\_ astrotourism may not be as luxurious as some vacations, travelers don't seem to mind.

- ① dark – Although                    ② bright – Because  
③ dark – Since                        ④ bright – In that

13. 다음 글을 문맥에 맞게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

- ㉠ Millions of people suffering from watery and stinging eyes, pounding headaches, sinus issues, and itchy throats, sought refuge from the debilitating air by scouring stores for air filters and face masks.  
㉡ The outrage among Chinese residents and the global media scrutiny impelled the government to address the country's air pollution problem.  
㉢ Schools and businesses were closed, and the Beijing city government warned people to stay inside their homes, keep their air purifiers running, reduce indoor activities, and remain as inactive as possible.  
㉣ In 2013, a state of emergency in Beijing resulting from the dangerously high levels of pollution led to chaos in the transportation system, forcing airlines to cancel flights due to low visibility.

- ① ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉢      ② ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉣ - ㉠  
③ ㉣ - ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉠      ④ ㉣ - ㉢ - ㉠ - ㉡

※ 글의 흐름으로 보아 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은? (14~16)

14. Both novels and romances are works of imaginative fiction with multiple characters, but that's where the similarities end. Novels are realistic; romances aren't. In the 19th century, a romance was a prose narrative that told a fictional story dealt with its subjects and characters in a symbolic, imaginative, and nonrealistic way. \_\_\_\_\_, a romance deals with plots and people that are exotic, remote in time or place from the reader, and obviously imaginary.

- ① Typically      ② On the other hand  
③ Nonetheless      ④ In some cases

15. Definitions are especially \_\_\_\_\_ to children. There's an oft-cited 1987 study in which fifth graders were given dictionary definitions and asked to write their own sentences using the words defined. The results were discouraging. One child given the word *erode* wrote "Our family erodes a lot," because the definition given was "eat out, eat away."

- ① beneficial      ② disrespectful  
③ unhelpful      ④ forgettable

16. Modern banking has its origins in ancient England. In those days people wanting to safeguard their gold had two choices—hide it under the mattress or turn it over to someone else for safekeeping. The logical people to turn to for storage were the local goldsmiths, since they had the strongest vaults. The goldsmiths accepted the gold for storage, giving the owner a receipt stating that the gold could be redeemed at a later date. When a payment was due, the owner went to the goldsmith, redeemed part of the gold and gave it to the payee. After all that, the payee was very likely to turn around and give the gold back to the goldsmith for safekeeping. Gradually, instead of taking the time and effort to physically exchange the gold, business people \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① began to exchange the goldsmith's receipts as payment  
② saw the potential for profit in this arrangement  
③ warned the depositors against redeeming their gold  
④ lent the gold to somebody else for a fee

17. 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

In some cultures, such as in Korea and Egypt, politeness norms require that when someone is offered something to eat or drink, it must be refused the first time around. However, such a refusal is often viewed as a rejection of someone's hospitality and thoughtlessness in other cultures, particularly when no \_\_\_\_\_ is made for the refusal. Americans and Canadians, for instance, expect refusals to be accompanied by a reasonable \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① role      ② excuse      ③ choice      ④ situation

18. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어갈 가장 적절한 곳은?

Instead, these employees spoke first of the sincerity of the relationships at work, that their work culture felt like an extension of home, and that their colleagues were supportive.

( ① ) There is a clear link between job satisfaction and productivity. However, job satisfaction also depends on the service culture of an organization. ( ② ) This culture comprises the things that make a business distinctive and make the people who work there proud to do so. ( ③ ) When employees of the "Top 10 Best Companies to Work For" were asked by *Fortune* magazine why they loved working for these companies, it was notable that they didn't mention pay, reward schemes, or advancing to a more senior position. ( ④ )

19. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Why Orkney of all places? How did this scatter of islands off the northern tip of Scotland come to be such a technological, cultural, and spiritual powerhouse? For starters, you have to stop thinking of Orkney as remote. For most of history, Orkney was an important maritime hub, a place that was on the way to everywhere. It was also blessed with some of the richest farming soils in Britain and a surprisingly mild climate, thanks to the effects of the Gulf Stream.

- ① Orkney people had to overcome a lot of social and natural disadvantages.  
② The region was one of the centers of rebellion that ultimately led to the annihilation of the civilization there.  
③ Orkney did not make the best of its resources because it was too far from the mainland.  
④ Orkney owed its prosperity largely to its geographical advantage and natural resources.

20. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Initially, papyrus and parchment were kept as scrolls that could be unrolled either vertically or horizontally, depending on the direction of the script. The horizontal form was more common, and because scrolls could be quite long, a scribe would typically refrain from writing a single line across the entire length, but instead would mark off columns of a reasonable width. That way the reader could unroll one side and roll up the other while reading. Nevertheless, the constant need to re-roll the scroll was a major disadvantage to this format, and it was impossible to jump to various places in the scroll the way we skip to a particular page of a book. Moreover, the reader struggled to make notes while reading since both hands (or weights) were required to keep the scroll open.

- ① The inconvenience of scrolls  
② The evolution of the book  
③ The development of writing and reading  
④ The ways to overcome disadvantages in scrolls



※ 다음 중 밑줄 친 단어와 뜻이 가장 가까운 것은? (1~3)

1. Parents must not give up on kids who act rebellious or seem socially awkward; this is a normal stage most youngsters go through and eventually outgrow.

- ① passive                      ② delirious  
③ disobedient                ④ sporadic

2. He was born to a wealthy family in New York in 1800's. This circumstance allowed him to lead a prodigal existence for much of his life.

- ① perjury                      ② unstable  
③ pernicious                ④ lavish

3. Perhaps the brightest spot in the contemporary landscape of American higher education is the resurgence of interest in engaging students in civic life beyond campus.

- ① comeback                    ② disappearance  
③ motivation                ④ paucity

4. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

He acknowledged that ① the number of Koreans were forced ② into labor ③ under harsh conditions in some of the locations ④ during the 1940's.

5. 다음 대화에서 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Ann : Your hair ① looks nice.  
Tori : I ② had it cut by the tall hairdresser in the new hair salon next to the cafeteria.  
Ann : Not that place where I ③ got my head to stick in the drier?  
Tori : ④ Must be, I suppose. Yes, that one.  
Ann : Huh, and they still let them open.

※ 어법상 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? (6~7)

6. Creativity is thinking in ways that lead to original, practical and meaningful solutions to problems or \_\_\_\_\_ new ideas or forms of artistic expression.

- ① that generate                ② having generated  
③ to be generated            ④ being generated

7. It was when I got support across the board politically, from Republicans as well as Democrats, \_\_\_\_\_ I knew I had done the right thing.

- ① who                      ② whom                    ③ whose                    ④ that

8. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Usually several skunks live together; however, adult male striped skunks are \_\_\_\_\_ during the summer.

- ① nocturnal                    ② solitary  
③ predatory                ④ dormant

9. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Language and spelling change. Crystal, one of the most prolific writers on English, has helped popularize that truth. If, as internet use suggests, people are now starting to write "rhubarb" as "rubarb", that, he says, may one day become an acceptable \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① alternative                ② obligation  
③ risk                        ④ order

10. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The reputation of Genghis Khan as \_\_\_\_\_ may be worse than the reality. Much of our information comes from chroniclers of the time who often exaggerated the facts. It is possible that they were encouraged by their Mongol employers to exaggerate the tales of cruelty so that the Mongols appeared more frightening to their enemies.

- ① an exaggerating storyteller  
② a courageous emperor  
③ an influential figure  
④ an utterly ruthless warrior

11. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 연결어를 고르면?

Our brain processes and stores different kinds of information in different ways. Think about factual knowledge. Fact memory entails learning explicit information, such as names, faces, words and dates. It is related to our conscious thoughts and our ability to manipulate symbols and language. When fact memories are committed to long-term memory, they are usually filed along with the context in which they were learned: \_\_\_\_\_, when you think of your new friend Joe, you probably picture him at the basketball game where you met him.

- ① In short                      ② For instance  
③ Above all                    ④ In addition

12. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

As incredible as it sounds, there are some species of insects that will \_\_\_\_\_ themselves to protect their nests. When faced with an intruder, the Camponotus cylindricus ant of Borneo will grab onto the invader and squeeze itself until it explodes. The ant's abdomen ruptures, releasing a sticky yellow substance that will be lethal for both the defender and the attacker, permanently sticking them together and preventing the attacker from reaching the nest.

- ① commit                      ② replace  
③ expose                      ④ sacrifice

13. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

E-waste is being produced on a scale never seen before. Computers and other electronic equipment become \_\_\_\_\_ in just a few years, leaving customers with little choice but to buy newer ones to keep up. Thus, tens of millions of computers, TVs and cell phones are \_\_\_\_\_ each year.

- ① efficient - documented    ② obsolete - discarded  
③ fascinating - reused      ④ identical - thrown

14. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

In the last twenty years the amount of time Americans have spent at their jobs has risen steadily. Each year the change is small, amounting to about nine hours, or slightly more than one additional day of work. In any given year such a small increment has probably been \_\_\_\_\_. But the accumulated increase over two decades is substantial.

- ① dazzling                      ② vulnerable  
③ imperceptible              ④ compulsory

※ 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 순서대로 고르면? (15~16)

15. The country with the highest rate of crime in the world is Vatican City, with 1.5 crimes per resident. However, this high ratio is due to the country's tiny population of only around 840 people. It is likely that the vast majority of the crimes, which consist mainly of pick-pocketing and shop-lifting, are \_\_\_\_\_ by outsiders. The Vatican has a special police force with 130 members responsible for criminal investigation, border control and protection of the pope. There is no prison in Vatican City, with the exception of a few detention cells to hold criminals before trial. The majority of criminals are \_\_\_\_\_ by Italian courts.

- ① manipulated - sealed      ② dominated - overruled  
③ committed - tried          ④ conducted - enforced

16. Albert Einstein's general theory of relativity is about to celebrate its 100th anniversary, and his revolutionary hypothesis has \_\_\_\_\_ the test of time, despite numerous expert attempts to find \_\_\_\_\_. Einstein changed the way we think about the most basic things, which are space and time. And that opened our eyes to the universe, and how the most interesting things in it work, like black holes.

- ① withstood - flaws          ② resisted - proofs  
③ wasted - examples        ④ squandered - pitfalls

17. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Casa Heiwa is an apartment building where people can learn some important life skills and how to cope with living in a new environment. The building managers run a service that offers many programs to children and adults living in the building. For the children, there is a day-care center that operates from 7 a.m. until 6 p.m. There are also educational programs available for adults including computer processing and English conversation courses.

- ① to argue for a need for educational programs  
② to recruit employees for an apartment building  
③ to attract apartment residents toward programs  
④ to recommend ways to improve the living standard

18. 다음 글을 문맥에 맞게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

㉠ Rosa Parks was arrested, jailed, convicted and fined. She refused to pay. Her experience set off a 382-day boycott of Montgomery city buses.  
㉡ According to the segregation laws of the day, Rosa Parks, an African American, was required to sit in the back of the bus. She was accused of encroaching on the whites-only section, and the bus driver tried to convince her to obey the law.  
㉢ Instead, Rosa Parks kept both her mien and her seat. At last, the driver warned her that he would send for the police. "Go ahead and call them." Parks answered.  
㉣ On December 1, 1955, Rosa Parks took a city bus home from her job at a store in downtown Montgomery, Alabama.

- ① ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉣              ② ㉢ - ㉣ - ㉠ - ㉡  
③ ㉡ - ㉣ - ㉢ - ㉠              ④ ㉢ - ㉡ - ㉣ - ㉠

19. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 어울리는 것은?

As Ryan Cox was waiting to pay for his coffee order at an Indiana, US fast food drive-through, he decided to try something he'd seen on a TV news show—he paid for the coffee order of the driver in the car behind. The small gesture made the young Indianapolis entrepreneur feel great, so he shared his experience on Facebook. An old friend suggested that rather than paying for people's coffee, Ryan put that money towards helping school students pay off their delinquent school lunch accounts. So the following week Ryan visited his nephew's school cafeteria and asked if he could pay off some accounts, and handed over \$100.

- ① gloomy                      ② serene  
③ touching                   ④ boring

20. 아래 글 바로 다음에 이어질 문장으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

The moon is different from the earth in many respects. First of all, there is no known life on the moon. And in terms of size, it is much smaller than the earth. You may think both of them have the same spherical shape. But strictly speaking, they are not the same. The moon is almost a perfect sphere; its diameter differs by no more than 1% in any direction. The faster an astronomical object spins, the more it becomes bulged at the equator and flattened at the poles. \_\_\_\_\_

- ① So spinning objects undergo some changes of their shape, except for the moon and the earth.  
② Since the moon rotates more slowly than the earth, it is more nearly spherical.  
③ Moreover, the moon's diameter has been varied for the last hundred years.  
④ In fact, the moon's spherical shape is rather unexpected, considering its density and gravity.

※ 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 가까운 것은? (1~4)

1. South Korea's Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Trade came under fire for making hundreds of translation errors in overseas trade deals.

- ① became a mockery      ② became notorious  
③ caught flak      ④ was investigated

2. Lawmakers in Nevada, New Mexico, Texas and Utah are trying to pass bills that would allow the states to circumvent daylight saving time laws.

- ① cramp      ② maintain  
③ codify      ④ reestablish

3. Moscow's annexation of Crimea last year and its meddling in the conflict in eastern Ukraine have galvanized NATO and focused particular attention on its vulnerable Baltic members.

- ① spurred      ② disparaged  
③ appeased      ④ justified

4. The frequency and severity of corporal punishment varies widely. Parents who sometimes smack their children also use other positive and punitive methods.

- ① typical      ② physical  
③ physiological      ④ psychological

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은? (5~7)

5. The cartoon character SpongeBob SquarePants is  
① in a hot water from a study ② suggesting that watching just nine minutes ③ of that program can cause short-term attention and learning problems ④ in 4-year-olds.

6. Most European countries failed ① to welcome Jewish refugees ② after the war, which caused ③ many Jewish people ④ immigrate elsewhere.

7. It was ① a little past 3 p.m. when 16 people gathered and sat cross-legged in a circle, blushing at the strangers they knew they'd ② be mingling with for the next two hours. Wearing figure-hugging tights and sleeveless tops in ③ a variety of shape and size, each person took turns sharing their names and native countries. ④ All but five were foreigners from places including the United States, Germany and the United Kingdom.

8. 어법상 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

Most of the art \_\_\_\_\_ in the museum is from Italy in the 19th century.

- ① is displayed      ② displaying  
③ displayed      ④ are displayed

9. 다음 대화의 흐름으로 보아 밑줄 친 부분에 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Do you have any vacancies?  
B: I'm sorry. \_\_\_\_\_  
A: I should have made a reservation.  
B: That would have helped.

- ① How many people are there in your company?  
② We're completely booked.  
③ We have plenty of rooms.  
④ What kind of room would you like?

10. 다음 대화에서 밑줄 친 'carousel'이 잘못 쓰인 것은?

A: I'm new here at this airport. Where can I get my baggage?  
B: Please check at ① carousel number 2.  
Do you have anything special in your baggage?  
A: I have a 500 watt microwave with a ② carousel.  
B: You didn't have to bring it. Most of the hotels have microwaves.  
By the way, what are you planning to do first in your trip to Seattle?  
A: I'd like to ride the ③ carousel at Miners' Landing.  
Well, what kind of clothing will be the best here at this season?  
It's so chilly.  
B: I'd recommend you to wear a ④ carousel, then.

※ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오. (11~12)

In books I had read—from time to time, when the plot called for it—someone would suffer from (㉠). A person would leave a not so very nice situation and go somewhere else, somewhere a lot better, and then long to go back where it was not very nice. How impatient I would become with such a person, for I would feel that I was in a not so nice situation myself, and how I wanted to go somewhere else. But now I, too, felt that I wanted to be back where I came from. I understood it, I knew where I stood there. If I (㉡) to draw a picture of my future then, it (㉢) a large gray patch surrounded by black, blacker, blackest.

11. 문맥상 ㉠에 들어가기 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① drowsiness      ② hysteria  
③ depression      ④ homesickness

12. 어법상 ㉡과 ㉢에 들어가기 가장 적절한 표현을 순서대로 나열한 것은?

- ① would have, were  
② had had, would have been  
③ would have, was  
④ have had, would be

13. 다음 괄호에 들어가기 적절한 것을 순서대로 나열한 것은?

( ) cats cannot see in complete darkness, their eyes are much more sensitive ( ) light than human eyes.

- ① Despite, to      ② Though, at  
③ Nonetheless, at      ④ While, to

※ 문맥상 밑줄에 들어가기 가장 적절한 것은? (14~16)

14. The source of this economic paralysis are somewhat different in the two countries. In Japan, a combination of highly constraining social patterns, consensus-based decision making and an ossified political process have suppressed new ideas and made the country resistant to change. In the U.S., there is no shortage of fresh thinking, debate and outrage—the paralysis is caused by \_\_\_\_\_ of consensus on how problems should be tackled. In a rich nation like the U.S., it's easy to be fooled into thinking there's always more time for problems to get solved. So it has been in Japan. The Japanese are wealthy enough that they don't suffer too much from the prolonged period of stunted growth.

- ① a number                      ② a variety  
③ a lack                        ④ a ground

15. In late-twentieth-century America, perhaps in the West as a whole, human life is conceived in terms of a basic unit, the autonomous, free, self-determining individual. This is a being understood as possessing a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ selfhood, an inner entity known through a sense of immediacy and plenitude and constituted above all by a self-aware consciousness and an executive will.

- ① communal                      ② connected  
③ dividual                        ④ undivided

16. Since William Shakespeare lived more than 400 years ago, and many records from that time are lost or never existed in the first place, we don't know everything about his life. For example, we know that he was baptized in Stratford-upon-Avon, 100 miles northwest of London, on April 26, 1564. But we don't know his exact birthdate, which must have been a few days earlier. However, we do know that Shakespeare's life revolved around two locations; Stratford and London. He grew up, had a family, and bought property in Stratford, but he worked in London, the center of English theater. As an actor, a playwright, and a partner in a leading acting company, he became both prosperous and well-known. \_\_\_\_\_, fans of Shakespeare have imagined and reimagined him according to their own tastes, just as we see with the 19th-century portrait of Shakespeare wooing his wife at the top of this page.

- ① Even without knowing everything about his life  
② Because we know everything about him  
③ Because it is impossible to understand him  
④ Even though he was our contemporary poet

17. 다음 글의 종류로 적절한 것은?

New York City's Department of Education plans to announce on Wednesday that it will lift the ban on cellphones in schools, a person familiar with the decision said Tuesday. The ban, which was put in place by former Mayor Michael R. Bloomberg, has been unpopular among parents, who worry about not being able to contact their children during school hours and in the time just before and after. According to a different news report, under the new policy, principals would decide, in consultation with teachers and parents, on a range of options for cellphone use.

- ① An advertisement  
② A news article  
③ A cellphone manual  
④ A statement of legal disposal

※ 다음 글을 문맥에 맞게 순서대로 연결한 것은? (18~19)

18. ㉠ The Butterfly Defect addresses the widening gap between systemic risks and their effective management.  
㉡ But rapid globalization has also created concerns because the repercussions of local events now cascade over national borders and the fallout of financial meltdowns and environmental disasters affects everyone.  
㉢ Global hyperconnectivity and increased system integration have led to vast benefits, including worldwide growth in incomes, education, innovation, and technology.  
㉣ It shows how the new dynamics of turbo-charged globalization has the potential and power to destabilize our societies.

- ① ㉠-㉢-㉡-㉣                      ② ㉠-㉣-㉡-㉢  
③ ㉢-㉡-㉠-㉣                      ④ ㉢-㉠-㉣-㉡

19. ㉠ Speaking two languages rather than just one has obvious practical benefits in an increasingly globalized world.  
㉡ Being bilingual, it turns out, makes you smarter.  
㉢ It can have a profound effect on your brain, improving cognitive skills not related to language and even shielding against dementia in old age.  
㉣ But in recent years, scientists have begun to show that the advantages of bilingualism are even more fundamental than being able to converse with a wider range of people.

- ① ㉠-㉡-㉢-㉣                      ② ㉠-㉣-㉡-㉢  
③ ㉡-㉣-㉢-㉠                      ④ ㉢-㉠-㉡-㉣

20. 다음 글의 내용에 가장 가까운 것은?

To act well, a person needs to determine which action-guiding statements are true, or likely to be true, and which false, or likely to be false. For it seems reasonable to suppose that a person who is acting in accordance with true statements, and not false ones likely to be true, has more chance of reaching acceptable goals.

- ① It can be unreliable to act in accordance with statements which are likely to be true.  
② Acceptable results will be guaranteed to a person acting on the ground of true statements.  
③ It is equally dangerous to act on the statements that are true and on those that are likely to be true.  
④ Action is one thing, and statements another; the two have no mutual dependency.

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (1~4)

1. David decided to efface some lines from his manuscript.  
 ① enlighten      ② appreciate      ③ construe  
 ④ recite      ⑤ erase
2. Including several interviews with the residents who used to mine but now suffer from asthma, the documentary delves into coal mining issues in the suburban area of Ontario.  
 ① discourse      ② corroborate      ③ explicate  
 ④ converse      ⑤ investigate
3. The Polish coach admits he would love to emulate the Frenchman by taking charge of 1,000 matches at the same club.  
 ① imitate      ② comfort      ③ excruciate  
 ④ substantiate      ⑤ announce
4. We've got a new junior assistant, fresh from law school. He's very idealistic—still wet behind the ears.  
 ① an optimist      ② a rookie  
 ③ a misfit      ④ a functionary  
 ⑤ a troublemaker

※ 문맥상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (5~6)

5. According to dental researchers, a vaccine that could significantly reduce the number of microorganisms thought to cause cavities will soon be ready for human trials. Consequently, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 ① cavity prevention programs may soon be eliminated  
 ② immunization of test animals will no longer be necessary  
 ③ children will be able to consume more sugary foods and drinks  
 ④ long-term protection against tooth decay could soon be available on the market  
 ⑤ microorganisms related to tooth cavities will not respond to the vaccine
6. When you observe peaceful, relaxed people, you find that when they are feeling good, they are very grateful. They understand that both positive and negative feelings come and go, and that there will come a time when they won't be feeling so good. To happy people, this is okay, it's the way of things. They accept the \_\_\_\_\_ of passing feelings.  
 ① vengeance      ② indolence      ③ inevitability  
 ④ reluctance      ⑤ expulsion

※ 어법상 옳지 않은 것은? (7~9)

7. ① At certain times may this door be left unlocked.  
 ② Eloquent though she was, she could not persuade him.  
 ③ So vigorously did he protest that they reconsidered his case.  
 ④ The sea has its currents, as do the river and the lake.  
 ⑤ Only in this way is it possible to explain their actions.

8. Sometimes there is nothing you can do ① to stop yourself falling ill. But if you lead a healthy life, you will probably be able to get better ② much more quickly. We can all avoid ③ doing things that we know ④ damages the body, such as smoking cigarettes, drinking too much alcohol or ⑤ taking harmful drugs.
9. My ① art history professors prefer Michelangelo's painting ② to viewing his sculpture, although Michelangelo ③ himself was ④ more proud of the ⑤ latter.

10. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 단어가 순서대로 짝지어진 것은?

Ancient navigation relied on the sun, and therefore depended on fair weather; overcast skies could mean extensive delays or worse. The contingencies of weather paired with the lack of more sophisticated navigational tools meant that the Greeks and other ancient Mediterranean civilizations were forced to (A)\_\_\_\_\_ their exploration; trade relations were mostly limited to closely surrounding islands and coasts. Eventually, sailors were able to venture farther out using celestial navigations, which used the positions of the stars relative to the movement of the ship for direction. But even then, few captains dared to travel too far beyond the sight of coastlines for fear of unfavorable currents carrying ships off course into more dangerous waters. Finally, the introduction of the compass to Europe (B)\_\_\_\_\_ the age of explorations and paved the way for future Western European empires.

- | (A)            | (B)          |
|----------------|--------------|
| ① restrict     | circumvented |
| ② expedite     | recorded     |
| ③ circumscribe | ignited      |
| ④ ban          | depicted     |
| ⑤ facilitate   | spurred      |

※ 어법상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (11~12)

11. \_\_\_\_\_ test positive for antibiotics when tanker trucks arrive at a milk processing plant, according to the Federal Law, the entire truckload must be discarded.  
 ① Should milk      ② If milk      ③ If milk is  
 ④ Were milk      ⑤ Milk will
12. The sales industry is one \_\_\_\_\_ constant interaction is required, so good social skills are a must.  
 ① but which      ② in which      ③ those which  
 ④ which      ⑤ what

13. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 'it'이 의미하는 것은?

For me as a person and a businesswoman every day is a challenge that needs to be faced. History has taught me that if I am to achieve my goals, I should never set limits for myself. I believe it is within each and everyone of us to achieve greatness.

- |                        |             |
|------------------------|-------------|
| ① a businesswoman      | ② every day |
| ③ a challenge          | ④ history   |
| ⑤ to achieve greatness |             |

14. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 적절한 것은?

Among the growing number of alternative work styles is flextime. Flextime allows workers to adjust work hours to suit personal needs. The total number of hours in the week remains the same, but the daily schedule varies from standard business hours. Flextime can also mean a change in workdays, such as four 10-hour days and six short days. Workers on flextime schedules include employment agents, claim adjusters, mail clerks, and data entry operators.

- ① To define flextime
- ② To describe flexible workers
- ③ To discuss the alternative work styles
- ④ To compare different jobs
- ⑤ To arrange flextime schedules

15. 다음 ㉠~㉤을 문맥에 맞게 배열한 것은?

- ㉠ Mark Twain began his career writing light, humorous verse, but evolved into a chronicler of the vanities and hypocrisies of mankind.
- ㉡ Though Twain earned a great deal of money from his writings and lectures, he lost a great deal through investments in ventures in his later life.
- ㉢ Samuel Langhorne Clemens, better known by his pen name Mark Twain had worked as a typesetter and a riverboat pilot on the Mississippi River before he became a writer.
- ㉣ At mid-career, with *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, he combined rich humor, sturdy narrative and social criticism, popularizing a distinctive American literature built on American themes and language.

- ① ㉠ - ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉣                      ② ㉡ - ㉣ - ㉢ - ㉠
- ③ ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉡ - ㉢                      ④ ㉢ - ㉠ - ㉣ - ㉡
- ⑤ ㉢ - ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉣

※ 문맥상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (16~17)

16. Medieval people did not distinguish between entertainment (which people expect to pay for) and general merriment, of the sort that anyone could take part in at festive times. They regarded both as 'play,' as opposed to work, and they called entertainers 'players.' The Church taught that idleness was a sin, that players were idle and that it was idleness to watch them. But the closing of theaters in Roman times had not taken away people's appetite for comedy, tricks and tunes. The most lasting effect had been to \_\_\_\_\_, so that they had to wander in search of audience.

- ① let the players take part in the festivals
- ② employ entertainers for festivals
- ③ teach people not to be idle
- ④ supply players with new ethics
- ⑤ deprive players of a workplace

17. Microwave works mainly by agitating or shaking the molecules of water within the food. A molecule that shakes or vibrates more has more heat energy, that is, it gets hotter. The heat energy is transferred from each water molecule to the other molecules around it. The food cooks inside, rather than from the outside inwards as in a normal oven. The process also continues for a time after the microwaves are switched off. So \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① microwaves made by the magnetron are led along the hollow waveguide and into the general oven compartment
- ② the most likely place for microwaves to escape is around the door seal when this gets loose or broken
- ③ food from a microwave oven is left to stand for a time afterwards to finish cooking
- ④ the cooking can be paused for a short period by stopping the magnetron and revolving platter
- ⑤ the door is locked shut and can't be opened while the oven is working

18. 다음 글의 주제로 적절한 것은?

Although Albert Einstein's Theory of Relativity revolutionized physics, his mathematical models were based on the erroneous assumption that the universe is static—all the components are fixed in time and space. In order to maintain this view, when Einstein's equations predicted a universe in flux, he invented the "cosmological constant" to maintain the supposed constancy of the universe. Within ten years, the astronomer Edwin Hubble discovered that the universe was expanding, causing Einstein to abandon the idea of the cosmological constant. Almost a century later, physicists have discovered that some unknown force is apparently pushing the universe apart, leading some scientists to conclude that Einstein's "cosmological constant" may in fact exist.

- ① The observations of Hubble severely damaged the Theory of Relativity.
- ② One of Einstein's most significant discoveries was the cosmological constant.
- ③ Einstein's Theory of Relativity is fundamentally flawed.
- ④ The cosmological constant, while erroneously derived, may actually play a part in describing the universe.
- ⑤ Physicists today still make use of Einstein's cosmological constant to describe the universe.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (19~20)

Elizabeth Barret Browning, a feminist writer of the Victorian Era, used her poetry and prose to take on a wide range of issues facing her society, including "the woman questions." In her long poem *Aurora Leigh*, she explores this question as she portrays both the growth of the artist and the growth of the woman within. Aurora Leigh is not a traditional Victorian woman—she is well-educated and self-sufficient. In the poem, Browning argues that the limitations placed on woman in contrast to the freedom men enjoy should incite women to rise up and effect a change in their circumstances. Browning's writing, including *Aurora Leigh*, helped to pave the way for major social change in women's lives.

19. 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은?

It can be inferred from the passage that the author believes the traditional Victorian woman \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① wrote poetry
- ② was portrayed accurately in *Aurora Leigh*
- ③ was not well-educated
- ④ fought for social change
- ⑤ had a public role in society

20. 밑줄 친 effect의 문맥상 의미와 같은 것은?

- ① imitate                      ② cause                      ③ result
- ④ disturb                      ⑤ prevent

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것은? (1~2)

1. They didn't want to be bothered with mundane concerns like doing the dishes while on vacation.

- ① embarrassing ② everyday ③ deep  
④ annoying ⑤ troublesome

2. Two banks underwent a merger and combined into one huge operation.

- ① (an) amalgamation ② (an) inspection  
③ (a) trial ④ (a) dissolution  
⑤ (a) bankruptcy

※ 다음 빈칸에 가장 적합한 것은? (3~8)

3. A classic stereotype is that men are better at math than women, but there has been little \_\_\_\_\_ evidence to explain this.

- ① simultaneous ② suspicious ③ unstable  
④ secretive ⑤ solid

4. Many people in southern India have dark skins, but scientists have been \_\_\_\_\_ to classify them with black Africans because of their Caucasoid facial features and hair forms.

- ① reluctant ② welcome ③ diffident  
④ willing ⑤ sensible

5. The American Academy of Pediatrics suggests that parents \_\_\_\_\_ their own TV watching, to allow more time to actually talk with their kids.

- ① prevail ② assimilate ③ bestow  
④ decipher ⑤ curb

6. Knute Rockne(1888-1931), a famous football coach at the University of Notre Dame, was probably as well known for his inspiring pep talks as he was for coaching. Likewise, Vince Lombardi, famed as the coach of the New York Giants and the Green Bay Packers, was well known for his \_\_\_\_\_; Lombardi is credited with the now famous: "Winning isn't everything; it's the only thing."

- ① greed ② eloquence ③ jealousy  
④ deployment ⑤ oppression

7. No one knew of the existence of the Indus culture until archeologists discovered it at the site of Harappa in the 1920s. Since then, some seventy cities, the largest ㉠ \_\_\_\_\_ Harappa and Mohenjo-Daro, have been identified. This urban civilization had bronze tools, writing, covered drainage systems, and a diversified social and economic organization. Though it ㉡ \_\_\_\_\_ the least understood of the early river valley civilizations, archeological evidence and inferences from later Indian life allows us to reconstruct something of its culture.

- ① ㉠ are - ㉡ remains as  
② ㉠ be - ㉡ remained  
③ ㉠ being - ㉡ remained as  
④ ㉠ being - ㉡ remains  
⑤ ㉠ are - ㉡ remained

8. A : Kate, I am too tired. It's only 7:30 in the morning!  
Let's take a rest for a few minutes.  
B : Don't quit yet. Push yourself a little more. When I started jogging, it was so hard for me, too.  
A : Have pity on me then. This is my first time.  
B : Come on, Mary. After you jog another three months or so, you will be ready for the marathon.  
A : Marathon! How many miles is the marathon?  
B : It's about thirty miles. If I jog everyday, I'll be able to enter it in a couple of months.  
A : \_\_\_\_\_. I am exhausted now after only half a mile. I am going to stop.

- ① Count me out!  
② Why shouldn't I enter the marathon?  
③ Why didn't I think of that?  
④ I don't believe so.  
⑤ Look who is talking!

9. 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

Most children shift ㉠ adaptively between two general strategies for managing emotion. In problem-centered coping, they appraise the situation ㉡ as changeable, identify the difficulty, and decide ㉢ what to do about it. If this does not work, they engage in ㉣ emotional-centered coping, ㉤ that is internal and private.

- ① ㉠ ㉡ ② ㉢ ㉣ ③ ㉣ ㉤  
④ ㉡ ㉣ ⑤ ㉠ ㉢ ㉣

10. 다음 대화 중 어색한 것은?

- ① A : I'm going to China next month.  
B : Where in China?  
② A : I have some good news.  
B : What is it?  
③ A : Get me some wine from your trip to Brazil.  
B : You bet.  
④ A : I like winter sports.  
B : I envy you.  
⑤ A : May I have seconds?  
B : Help yourself.

11. 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 문장은?

- ① 그는 제인이 제안한 대안이 실효성이 없을 것이라고 굳게 믿고 있다.  
→ He strongly believes that the alternatives had been offered by Jane won't work.  
② 히틀러가 다른 유럽국가를 침략하지 않았다면 2차세계 대전은 일어나지 않았을 것이다.  
→ If Hitler hadn't invaded other European countries, World War II might not take place.  
③ 나는 커튼 뒤에 숨어서 그림자가 다시 나타나기를 기다렸다.  
→ Hiding behind the curtain, I waited the shadow to reappear.  
④ 그는 미국회사에서 회계사로 5년 동안 근무했다.  
→ He worked for an American company as accountant during 5 years.  
⑤ 탐은 자기 생각을 영어보다 러시아어로 표현하는 것이 훨씬 쉽다고 한다.  
→ Tom says that it is much easier for him to express his thoughts in Russian than in English.

## 12. 문맥상 밑줄 친 부분과 뜻이 가장 가까운 것은?

In today's business climate, you've got to be clever enough to come up with ideas that others haven't thought of yet. Take my friend Mr. Kim, an organic apple farmer. Five years ago, his business wasn't making a profit. It was about to go under. Then organic fruit really caught on. Suddenly it seemed that everyone wanted to buy his organic apples! He then decided to try something new. He set up a mail-order business so his customers could order his apples from home and get them quickly. Sales took off and Mr. Kim made even more money. Now he's thinking about retiring early.

- ① become popular                      ② break even  
③ decrease                              ④ become bankrupt  
⑤ get right down to business

## 13. 다음 대화 중 어색한 것은?

- ① A : This school was established in 1975.  
B : Oh, was it?  
② A : My mom is working as a teacher.  
B : Oh, is she?  
③ A : We will consider your situation.  
B : Oh, will they?  
④ A : You did a good job on your presentation.  
B : Oh, did I?  
⑤ A : I want to give some financial rewards to you.  
B : Oh, do you?

## 14. 이 글의 성격으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

A bill that passed the National Assembly to promote youth employment is gathering strong backlash from job-seekers in their 30s. The new bill obliges the public sector to reserve more than a 3-percent share for job applicants aged between 15 and 29 in hiring quotas from next year. New hiring in public companies generally does not exceed 3 percent of total employment, which means that job-seekers in their 30s virtually won't be able to get jobs in the public sector from next year.

- ① Acknowledgement                  ② Declaration  
③ Editorial                              ④ Advertisement  
⑤ Inaugural Address

## ※ 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적합한 것은? (15~16)

## 15.

The nation is experiencing serious outbreaks of measles that look to be a delayed consequence of a failure to vaccinate infants and young children more than a decade ago. A prime cause of that failure was ill-founded fears among parents that a widely used vaccine to combat measles, mumps and rubella might cause autism. Because they shunned the vaccine, their children, now in their teens, are suffering the consequences.

- ① The Experience of Outbreak  
② The Use of Vaccine  
③ The Cause of Autism  
④ The History of Vaccine  
⑤ The Price of Fear

## 16.

Most successful job interviews follow three basic steps. If you know the steps, you increase your chances of getting the job. Step 1 lasts about three minutes and occurs when you first introduce yourself. In these three minutes, you need to demonstrate that you are friendly and at ease with others. This is the time to shake hands firmly, make eye contact, and smile. During Step 2, you need to explain your skills and abilities. This is your chance to show an employer just how capable you are. Step 3 comes at the end of the interview. Although it lasts only a minute or two, this step is still important. When the employer says, "We'll be in touch." you need to say something like, "I'll check back with you in a few days, if you don't mind." A comment like this indicates your commitment to getting the job.

- ① How to Show Your Commitment to Getting the Job  
② Positive Attitudes during the Job Interview  
③ Three Steps in the Successful Job Interview  
④ The Importance of Showing Your Ability during the Interview  
⑤ How to make eye contact and smile

## ※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (17~18)

Homeless shelters in the United States are usually operated by a non-profit agency or a municipal agency, or are associated with a church. They almost always have board members pulled from various sectors of the community including clergy, elected officials, and heads of volunteer groups.

Homeless shelters often provide other services to the community at large. The classic example is the soup kitchen for persons who are not staying at the shelter. Others include support groups, and/or substance abuse treatment. If they do not offer any of these services, they can usually refer their clients to agencies that do. Supportive housing integrates services in a more assertive fashion. The typical pathway through the interlocking system is that a person may start in a shelter and move through transitional housing into supportive housing and finally independent housing.

Centers in the United States are also often coordinated with outside programs both for their mission-specific operations and for other services. For communication of their availability, most centers coordinate with a phone information system which allows needy persons to find out where shelters are located. For transportation to shelters, some offer free transportation.

## 17. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적당한 것은?

- ① Homeless shelter operations and its roles in the United States  
② Statistics of homeless population within the United States  
③ Hardships of the homeless population  
④ List of national organizations supporting homeless shelters  
⑤ Ways of improving homeless shelter services

## 18. 밑줄 친 표현이 의미하는 것은?

- ① giving money or other help  
② offering to take part in an enterprise  
③ undertaking a task  
④ relating to a town or district  
⑤ voluntary

## 19. 문맥상 빈칸에 가장 적합한 것은?

The dengue virus is contracted through contact with mosquitoes, and nearly half of the world's population is at risk of infection. \_\_\_\_\_, including pain behind the eyes and in the joints, nausea, and rash. Most patients can recover with rest and by staying hydrated, but some develop a severe condition. Presently, there is no cure for the disease, and no vaccines exist to prevent infection.

- ① Treatment of acute dengue is supportive  
② Symptoms of the disease can vary widely  
③ Dengue has become a global problem  
④ Very few people understand what causes dengue  
⑤ Dengue is endemic in more than 110 countries

## 20. 다음 글을 읽고 대변인의 주장에 가장 가까운 것은?

Spokesman for a chemical company to residents of a nearby town: We have conducted tests and have found no evidence that the fumes leaking from our waste disposal site are harmful to humans. There is no reason to be alarmed, much less to begin evacuating people from their homes.

- ① 폐기물 처리장에서 나오는 연기가 인간에게 해롭다.  
② 폐기물 처리장에서 나오는 연기 때문에 인근 주민들은 빠른 시간 안에 집을 비워야 한다.  
③ 인체에 유해한 실험을 했기 때문에 경각심을 가져야 한다.  
④ 실험한 결과 경각심을 갖거나 집을 당장 비울 필요는 없다.  
⑤ 실험한 결과 인체에 해롭다는 증거는 없지만 경각심을 갖고 집을 비워야 한다.



1. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

The financial manager gave down-to-earth advice to his client.

- ① distinct
- ② profitable
- ③ critical
- ④ venturesome
- ⑤ practical

2. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

At a very early age, human babies show signs of a strong urge to master the environment.

- ① utility
- ② craving
- ③ understanding
- ④ resistance
- ⑤ urchin

3. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

There can be no doubt that if we decide we cannot cope with a particular kind of challenge we tend to \_\_\_\_\_ and avoid it.

- ① give up
- ② give over
- ③ give off
- ④ go off
- ⑤ go about

4. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

\_\_\_\_\_ the adult smoking rate is gradually dropping is not good news for big tobacco companies.

- ① If
- ② Which
- ③ What
- ④ Where
- ⑤ That

5. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

Linguistics shares ① with other ② sciences a concern to be objective, systematic, ③ consistency, and ④ explicit in ⑤ its account of language.

6. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

A: Bill, you don't know when to stop using the computer.

B: Sorry, Mom. But there's always so much to do on the Internet.

A: Well, \_\_\_\_\_.

B: That's just a small part of what I do on my computer. Most of the time I am studying English online.

- ① I don't think you use your computer so much.
- ② I've never seen your classes on the Internet.
- ③ I do nothing but seeing you playing games.
- ④ I don't see you do nothing but playing games.
- ⑤ I never see you do anything but play games.

7. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

During World War II, movies about Japan made little effort to develop a Japanese character or explain what Japan hoped to accomplish in the war. The Japanese remained nameless, faceless, and almost totally speechless. No attempt was made to show a Japanese soldier trapped by circumstances beyond his control, or a family man longing for home, or an officer who despised the militarists even if he supported the military campaign. This was \_\_\_\_\_ the portrayal of German soldiers, who were often shown as decent human beings altogether different from the Nazis.

- ① in sharp contrast to
- ② very similar to
- ③ analogous with
- ④ congruent with
- ⑤ unique to

8. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

Rationalism is a philosophical view that regards reason as the chief source and test of knowledge. Rationalism has long been the rival of empiricism, the doctrine that all knowledge of matters of fact ultimately derives from, and must be tested by, .....

- ① reasonable belief
- ② universal mind
- ③ sense experience
- ④ intuitive knowledge
- ⑤ unanimous agreement

9. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

The solution for slavery was not its abolition, at least that was not a total solution, because new forms of slavery were invented under another name. The factory workers who toiled in poisonous air from sunrise till sunset and never saw daylight except on Sundays, obeying in silence, probably ..... And today, all those who prefer to do what they are told rather than think for themselves and shoulder the responsibility — one-third of Britons, according to a poll, say that is what they prefer — are the spiritual heirs of the voluntary slaves of Russia. It is important to remember that it is tiring, and trying, being free; and in times of exhaustion affection for freedom has always waned, whatever lip-service might be paid to it.

- ① ate far more nutritious food than old slaves
- ② led even worse lives than many ancient slaves
- ③ were much happier than ancient slaves
- ④ were given still more independence than subjection
- ⑤ enjoyed the privileges of the aristocracy

10. 다음 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

It is the business of the scientist to accumulate knowledge about the universe and all that is in it, and to find, if he is able, common factors which underline and account for the facts he knows. He choose, when he can, the method of the 'controlled experiment.' If he wants to find out the effect of light on growing plants, he takes many plants of the same kind. Some he stands in the sun, some in the shade, some in the dark; all the time keeping all other conditions(temperature, moisture, nourishment) the same. In this way, by ....., and by ....., the effect of light on the plants can be clearly seen.

- ① A: keeping other conditions constant  
B: varying the light only
- ② A: keeping other conditions varied  
B: controlling the light only
- ③ A: keeping other conditions focused  
B: sorting out the shade only
- ④ A: making other conditions controlled  
B: extinguishing the light only
- ⑤ A: keeping other conditions removed  
B: extinguishing the light only

11. 다음 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 가장 알맞은 것은?

a. We can pick ..... where we left off tomorrow.  
b. New opportunities have opened ..... and they must not be neglected.  
c. David put ..... a lot of money for the art gallery.

- ① down
- ② up
- ③ over
- ④ for
- ⑤ out

12. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오.

What ① is necessary is an income that will be the basis for a dignified human existence. As far as inequalities of income are concerned, it seems that ② it must not exceed the point ③ where differences in income lead to differences in the experience of life. The man with an income of millions, who can satisfy any costly wish without even thinking about ④ it, experiences life in a different way from the man who has to sacrifice one costly wish to satisfy another. The man who can never travel beyond his town, ⑤ who can never afford any luxury, again has a different life experience from his neighbor who can do so.

13. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

The position you applied for has been filled but we appreciate your interest ----- by our company.

- ① of employment
- ② of being employed
- ③ in being employed
- ④ in having been employed
- ⑤ in position

14. 빈칸에 가장 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

----- such a terrible earthquake hit the area, no one can tell how devastating the aftermath will be.

- ① That
- ② Could
- ③ When
- ④ Should
- ⑤ Because

[15~16] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

----- . One is to inform and educate. To make intelligent decisions

about public policy, people need accurate, timely, unbiased information. Because opinions diverge, they also need access to a wide range of viewpoints. This role is specially important during election campaigns, when few voters will have the opportunity to see, much less talk with, candidates in person. Instead, they must rely on newspapers and television to explain the issues and characterize the respective positions of candidates and their political parties.

15. 밑줄친 빈칸에 들어갈 이 글의 주제를 고르시오.

- ① To govern is to communicate.
- ② Commentators point to another increasingly important role for the Media.
- ③ The area for communication and public debate is increasingly dominated by the News Media.
- ④ The News Media in democracy have a number of overlapping but distinctive functions.
- ⑤ The News Media are powerful ways of communicating.

16. 글의 흐름상 다음에 이어질 내용으로 가장 적절한 한 것을 고르시오.

- ① A Second Function of the Media
- ② The Importance of the News Media
- ③ An Active Role of the Media
- ④ The Dangers of the Media
- ⑤ Media's Passive Role in Politics

17. 다음 글을 읽고 추론할 수 있는 것은?

In the near future, many Arctic animals, such as polar bears and seals, will feel the serious effects of global warming. Seals, for example, use snow caves to raise their young. Rising temperatures will cause these caves to collapse. Without protection, the baby seals will die in the bitter cold. With fewer seals, polar bears will starve. Also, every plant species will not escape from a global warming crisis, if

temperatures continue rapid rise. In the Arctic, global warming is expected to reduce the world's tundra by 30 percent over the next 100 years. These changes will be deadly for the plant species that live there. Consequently, the ecosystem will be destroyed, and life on Earth will never be the same.

- ① Seals are the staple food for polar bears.
- ② Seals regularly eat polar bears.
- ③ Snow caves protect young seals from global warming crisis.
- ④ 30% of plants will disappear from the tundra in 100 years.
- ⑤ Baby seals die from overheating caused by rising temperatures.

18. 다음 중 글의 흐름상 어색한 것을 고르시오.

The dweller in northern countries goes into raptures over the fresh green leaves of the trees in spring. ① The desert dweller, on the other hand, composes poems about green trees and grass and running water whatever the season. ② Yet the dweller in the tropics, who is constantly surrounded by luxuriant vegetation, sees nothing remarkable or interesting about green trees, and still less about running water. ③ He cannot understand poets trouble to write about them. ④ There are some travelers who adapt themselves so successfully to foreign customs and habits that they feel no barriers to cultural differences. ⑤ It seems to be a fact that familiarity breeds contempt, and that those who seek excitement and romance cannot see it at home, under their noses, but only in distant lands.

19. Long Steel사의 CEO인 Bill Simpson이 AJ 철강 회사와 경쟁하기 위해 가장 필요로 하는 것은?

AJ produces more than 70% of the

country's steel. Long Steel CEO Bill Simpson has said publicly that other companies which compete with AJ need to enhance the efficiency of their processes, especially those associated with the supply chain network from the island to the mainland. Recently, Long Steel hired some foreign specialists in the field of supply chain improvement to maximize profits and minimize losses, which has allowed the company to increase its productivity dramatically. Also, to entice the most experienced and skilled workers, the company developed a new pay scale for workers that has minimized profits and met all union demands. One of these demands is higher pay for workers with more experience.

- ① More efficiency in the financial service
- ② Better marketing schemes
- ③ More experienced workers
- ④ A greater degree of efficiency in financial reports
- ⑤ More foreign specialists

20. 다음 밑줄 친 He가 가리키는 것을 고르시오.

In modern times, the unity the old world enjoyed is lacking. Freud speaks of three revolutions which have overturned and dispersed the old views of the world. The Copernican discoveries, he says, came first, removing man from the center of the universe, and then came the Darwinian and lastly the Freudian discoveries which completed the dispersal. He might have added more reasons, by which he has said enough for our purposes. In short, we can no longer expect to relate man, nature, and God as the old world did.

- ① the writer of this article
- ② Copernicus
- ③ Darwin
- ④ God
- ⑤ Freud

1. 밑줄과 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

How does he explain the plight of the oil-hungry nations?

- ① strange circumstance
- ② happy realization
- ③ bad situation
- ④ final decision
- ⑤ hazard decision

2. 밑줄과 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.

Desertification ~(중략)~ . Dwindling arable land and mounting food insecurity could exacerbate existing conflicts and deter investment in a region where economic marginalization has long driven unrest.

- ① aggravate
- ② justify
- ③ linger
- ④ proscribe
- ⑤ underestimate

3. Which is correct according to the dialogue?

A: Mary, you look down. What's up?  
B: You don't want to know, Jake. My car was broken into last night.  
A: I'm sorry. You have the car alarm on your car, don't you?  
B: No, I didn't think I needed one.  
A: You're asking for it if you leave your car without security system in this area.  
B: I should have known better.

- ① Jake had his car stolen last night.
- ② Mary needs to buy a new car.
- ③ Mary set the car alarm off.
- ④ Jake doesn't want to know about Mary's story.
- ⑤ Mary was inattentive about car safety.

4. 화자("I")가 자신을 보이지 않는 인간이라고 말하는 이유는?

I am an invisible man. No, I am not a spook like those who haunted Edgar Allen Poe; nor am I one of Hollywood movie echo plasma. I am a man of substance, flesh and bone, fiber and liquids - and I might even be said to possess a mind. I am invisible, simply because people refuse to see me. Like the bodiless heads you see sometimes in circus sideshows, it is as though I have seen surrounded by mirrors of hard, distorting glass. When they approach me, they see only my surroundings, themselves, or figments of their imagination - indeed, everything and anything except me.

- ① Because he is physically transparent.
- ② Because he is a ghost.
- ③ Because he is reflected by distorting mirrors.
- ④ Because his real self is neglected by other people.
- ⑤ Because he lives in the complicated surroundings.

5. 다음 중 어법상 올바른 문장은?

- ① I never dreamed of there being a river in the deep forest.
- ② No sooner he had gone out than it started raining.
- ③ Most tellers in the banks these days cannot dispense without computers.
- ④ I have successfully completed writing the book three weeks ago.
- ⑤ I can't hardly make myself understood in English.

6. 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은?

Sometimes, the minute you are asked to write about a significant experience, the very incident will flash to mind ----- . In many other cases, however, you will need more time for your memories to surface.

- ① tardily
- ② gradually
- ③ immediately
- ④ coherently
- ⑤ helplessly

7. 빈 칸에 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

Having been selected to represent the Association of Korean Dancers at the Annual Convention, -----.

- ① the members applauded her
- ② she gave a short acceptance speech
- ③ a speech had to be given by her
- ④ the members congratulated her
- ⑤ given a short acceptance speech

8. 빈 칸에 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

She requested that he ----- longer for dinner.

- ① is staying
- ② stays
- ③ stayed
- ④ has stayed
- ⑤ stay

9. 빈 칸에 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

Children seem to assume that everything has some purpose related to people. For instance, when asked, "Why is there snow?", a child will answer that snow exist "so children can play in it." I remember once telling my eight-year-old son Brian, who was keenly interested in outer space, that astronomers had found a moon. "But Daddy," he replied, "I thought Pluto was too cold for anything to live there." I told him that was right. He asked, "Well, why would Pluto have a moon if there is no one there to see it? In his view, -----.

- ① moons exist only to entertain people
- ② a moon must be a place where people can play

- ③ ~~~~~~

- ④ Pluto's moon is invisible to the inhabitants of Pluto
- ⑤ Pluto has no right to exist because no one can live there

10. 주어진 우리말을 영어로 가장 잘 옮긴 것은?

폭설로 인해 열차가 많이 늦어져서 자정까지 집에 도착할 수 있을지 걱정이 되었다.

- ① The heavy snow delayed my train a lot, and I was worrying about my arrival at home until midnight.
- ② The heavy snow delayed the train so much that I felt worried about whether I could get home by midnight.
- ③ The train was very late thanks to the heavy snow; I felt worrying whether I could arrive home in the midnight.
- ④ As the train had been long delayed owing to the heavy snow, I felt worrying about whether I could get home till midnight.
- ⑤ As the train was delayed a long time because of the heavy snowstorm, I worried about if I could reach home by midnight or not.

11. 다음 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 수 있는 것은?

My son always ----- pity on stray cats and dogs.

Jane ----- over my duties these days.

- ① makes
- ② gets
- ③ has
- ④ takes
- ⑤ sends

12. 빈 칸에 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

The prison sentence was introduced in the eighteenth century as a -----, a milder substitute for the ----- penalties of death, torture, mutilation, and exile.

- ① supplement - irreversible
- ② sequel - redundant
- ③ reform - harsh
- ④ suggestion - corrective
- ⑤ catchall - revised

13. 빈 칸에 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

The technique of action painting is so \_\_\_\_\_ in Jackson Pollack's work that it becomes, in fact, the chief \_\_\_\_\_ of his art.

- ① futile - destruction
- ② negligible - legacy
- ③ visible - defense
- ④ ardent - remission
- ⑤ pervasive - characteristic

14. 다음 문장들은 문맥에 맞게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

- (A) They are still left out in the world where the so-called age of information has not arrived yet.
- (B) The bad news, however, is that millions of people around the world cannot even afford to buy a computer
- (C) That's the good news for those who have access to the web
- (D) The internet is bringing us closer than ever

- ① D-A-C-B
- ② C-A-B-D
- ③ D-B-C-A
- ④ C-D-B-A
- ⑤ D-C-B-A

15. Read the following passage and choose the best answer to the question.

We are all familiar with the distinction represented by the words 'civilization' and 'culture', 'civilization, as I have already suggested, is usually thought of as in the main a materialistic achievement, culture as religious, academic and artistic. And it

is then assumed that not merely a parallelism but even a casual relationship exists between the two phenomena. No view of historical realities could be more false, indeed almost the contrary is true, for a culture can exist without a distinctive civilization to support it, and the growth of a civilization can destroy an already existing culture.

Q. Which of the following is a right inference from the passage?

- ① Civilization and culture are two faces of a coin.
- ② It is impossible to think of civilization without considering culture.
- ③ Too materialistic a civilization can be a cause of the decay of a distinctive culture.
- ④ The improvement of culture has always accompanied the development civilization
- ⑤ History has shown that there is no causal relationship between culture and civilization

16. 다음 문장이 암시하는 바와 가장 가까운 것은?

Susan learned how to do a very good imitation of a genuine comedian for fun.

- ① Susan has a comedian friend.
- ② Susan wants to be a comedian.
- ③ Susan practiced acting like a comedian.
- ④ Susan is a professional comedian.
- ⑤ Susan learned how to laugh at people.

17. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

I have always wondered at the passion many people have to meet the celebrated. ~~~(중략)~~~. The celebrated develop a technique to deal with the persons they come across. They show the world a mask, often an impressive one, but take care to conceal their real selves. They play the part that is expected from them and with practice learn to play it very well, but you

are stupid if you think this public performance of theirs corresponds with the man within.

- ① You shouldn't confuse public performance of the celebrated with their real selves.
- ② You should have the passion to meet celebrated.
- ③ You shouldn't believe in whatever the celebrate say.
- ④ You should realize that the celebrated take care of their real selves.

18. 다음 중 어법상 올바른 문장은?

- ① It is stupid for her to make that mistake.
- ② I have some money to be used
- ③ We arranged for a car to collect us from the airport.
- ④ We noticed them to come in
- ⑤ They should practice to play the guitar whenever they can

※ <19~20> 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Meant to bring everyday Europeans closer to the E.U. institutions that govern them in distant Brussels, the direct democracy experiment allows citizens to sling their concerns onto the E.U. agenda. The principle is simple: if campaigners muster one million signatures for a proposal, they can ask the European Commission, the E.U.'s executive branch, to write new legislation. "This is all about taking The E.U. outside of the Brussels beltway and giving it full democratic expression!!," said Maros Sefcovic, the E.U. commissioner in charge of putting the proposal into place, "The E.U. often stands accused of complexity and detachment from its citizens. Fostering a lively cross-border debate about what we are doing in Brussels will lead to better rule-making, inspired by the grass roots."

19. The present E.U. system is problematic because -----.

- ① it is relatively alienated from the ordinary European people
- ② it has tyrannized every day European people over the years
- ③ it has not accepted the legislative petition form the citizens
- ④ it has prospered as an exemplary democratic experiment.
- ⑤ it has achieved more advanced democracy than each specific European country

20. What is needed for the grass root legislative petition?

- ① The approval by the E.U. institutions
- ② One million European citizens who approve of the proposal
- ③ Taking the E.U. headquarters out of the Brussels beltway
- ④ Downsizing the E.U. institutions
- ⑤ A lively cross-border debate



A common reaction to the proposition that computers will seriously compete with human intelligence is to dismiss this specter based primarily on an examination of contemporary capability. After all, when I interact with my personal computer, its intelligence seems (A)\_\_\_\_\_ and brittle, if it appears intelligent at all. It is hard to imagine one's personal computer having a sense of humor, holding an opinion, or displaying any of the other endearing qualities of human thought. But the state of the art in computer technology is anything but static. Computer capabilities are emerging today that were considered impossible one or two decades ago. Examples include the ability to transcribe accurately normal continuous human speech, to understand and respond intelligently to natural language, to recognize patterns in medical procedures such as electrocardiograms and blood tests with an accuracy rivaling that of human physicians, and, of course, to play chess at a world-championship level. In the next decade, we will see translating telephones that provide real-time speech translation from one human language to another, intelligent computerized personal assistants that can converse and rapidly search and understand the world's knowledge bases, and a profusion of other machines with increasingly broad and flexible intelligence. In the second decade of the next century, it will become between the capabilities of human and machine intelligence. The advantages of computer intelligence in terms of speed, accuracy, and capacity will be clear. The advantages of human intelligence, (B)\_\_\_\_\_, will become increasingly difficult to distinguish.

1. (A)의 빈 칸에 들어갈 적당한 말은?

- ① limited
- ② extraordinary
- ③ out of question
- ④ unbounded
- ⑤ elegant

2. (B)의 빈 칸에 들어갈 적당한 말은?

- ① but
- ② on the other hand
- ③ in other words
- ④ therefore
- ⑤ in tandem with

3. 다음 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳은?

But the bigness complexes of today require that we sacrifice one or the other.

- ① The principles of representative democracy and the principles of free-market economics were able to coexist in the small-scale schematic of eighteenth-century America.
- ② We can refuse to bail out the big companies while letting the economy falter - dragging into penury no small number of Americans - and fail in our oath to caretake the interests of the people.
- ③ Or we can sacrifice free-market principles and fund the bailouts and let corporate obesity run riot till it crashes power-drunk into another wall—and it will, it always does.
- ④ "The irony", says James Brock, "is that we have established a reverse economic Darwinism, where we ensure the survival of the fattest, not the fittest, the biggest, not the best."

※ 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것을 고르시오. [4~5]

4. ① Bats are ② surprising long-lived creatures, ③ some having a life-expectancy ④ of around ⑤ twenty years.

5. Neither the research assistant's consortium ① nor the biotech laboratory ② are poised ③ to strike a decisive blow in the debate over salaries that ④ has been raging ⑤ for over a year.

※ 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적당한 것은? [6~8]

6. Thomas Edison was a great inventor but a lousy \_\_\_\_\_. When he proclaimed in 1922 that the motion picture would replace textbooks in schools, he began a long string of spectacularly wrong predictions regarding the capacity of various technologies to revolutionize teaching. To date, none of them - from film to television - has lived up to the hype. Even the computer has not been able to show a consistent record of improving education.

- ① boaster
- ② kleptomaniac
- ③ prognosticator
- ④ swindler
- ⑤ teaser

7. When you pay an arm and a leg for something, it is not \_\_\_\_\_ at all.

- ① expensive
- ② precious
- ③ refundable
- ④ portable
- ⑤ cheap

8. If you want to avoid mentioning the person giving an order or giving advice, you use a passive reporting verb with the person who \_\_\_\_\_ the order or advice as the subject of the clause.

- ① gives
- ② makes
- ③ delivers

- ④ initiates
- ⑤ receives

9. 다음 대화를 읽고 글의 흐름상 빈 칸에 들어갈 적당한 말은?

A : Which institution are you going to apply to?

B : Well, Yale University, among others.

I know it's \_\_\_\_\_, and therefore I may fail.

A : I hope you will make it.

B : Thanks.

- ① a long shot
- ② on good terms
- ③ short of cash
- ④ beyond dispute
- ⑤ in stock

10. 다음 중 글의 제목으로 가장 적당한 것은?

A condominium in Yio Chu Kang has resorted to publicly naming residents who are late in paying their maintenance fees in what is seen as the infamous 'Owe\$Pay\$' tactic being used by loan sharks. The Castle Green Condominium management committee has been pasting lists of residents' names on notice boards next to letter-boxes and in elevators at the blocks where they live, including the amounts - ranging from over \$1,000 to \$10,000 - they owed, reported The New Paper on Tuesday. Next to each list is a notice warning that legal action may be taken against those who fail to pay up the late monthly maintenance fee, which is about \$700 every quarter for residents in the 664-unit condo along Yio Chu Kang Road. Owners of bigger units have to pay more.

- ① Agony of the Renters
- ② How to Avoid Paying Rental Fees
- ③ Loan Shark Crackdown

- ④ Name and Shame
- ⑤ Public Notice

11. 다음 중 밑줄 친 it이 가리키는 것은?

It means more than holding your hand over your heart during the national anthem. It means more than walking into a voting booth every two or four years. It is a love and a duty, a love of country expressed in good citizenship.

- ① Democracy
- ② Socialism
- ③ Capitalism
- ④ Patriotism
- ⑤ Monarchy

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.[12~14]

The fact that people are no longer tied to specific places for functions such as working or studying means that there is a huge drop in demand for traditional, private, enclosed spaces such as offices or classrooms, and (A)\_\_\_\_\_ a huge rise in demand for semi-public spaces (B)that can be informally appropriated to ad-hoc workspaces. This shift, he thinks, amounts to the biggest change in architecture in this century. In the 20th century, architecture was about specialized structures offices for working, cafeterias for eating, and so forth. This was necessary because workers needed to be near things such as landline phones, fax machines and filing cabinets, and because the economics of building materials favored repetitive and simple structures, such as grid patterns for cubicles.

The new architecture, says Mr. Mitchell, will make spaces intentionally multifunctional. This means that 21st-century aesthetics will probably be the exact opposite of the sci-fi chic that 20th-century futurists once imagined. Architects are instead thinking

about light, air, trees and gardens, all in the service of human connections.

12. (A)의 빈 칸에 들어갈 알맞은 단어는?

- ① simultaneously
- ② erroneously
- ③ compulsively
- ④ impulsively
- ⑤ irregularly

13. (B)의 밑줄 친 부분의 의미는?

- ① intentional
- ② special
- ③ static
- ④ luxurious
- ⑤ flexible

14. 이글의 제목으로 가장 적당한 것은?

- ① The Fate of Office Buildings
- ② The Workers' Needs
- ③ A New Trend in Architecture
- ④ The Merits of the 20th Century Architecture
- ⑤ The Irresponsible whim of Aesthetics

15. 'extraterrestrial intelligence'에 대한 작가의 태도는?

People have often wondered whether life, especially intelligent life, exists beyond Earth. Although some people claim there is a lot of evidence for alien life, I found none to be compelling.

- ① Optimistic
- ② Skeptic
- ③ Approving
- ④ Ambivalent
- ⑤ Laudatory

16. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 적당한 단어는?

The current emphasis on anthropomorphic design - the idea that the computer should be "friendly" and show human qualities ("you've got mail") - seduces people into imagining the machine as a real partner in a social transaction. But, says Ben

Shneiderman, the head of the Human-Computer Interaction Laboratory at the University of Maryland, the result can actually make us feel stupid. Error messages are ----- : you "performed an illegal operation" or caused a "fatal exception." You compromised the "integrity" of the system files, as though system files had moral qualities. These terms "suggest the designer's condemnation of the user," says Shneiderman.

- ① accusatory
- ② friendly
- ③ informative
- ④ instructive
- ⑤ comprehensive

17. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 어구는?

He ----- his fine secretary by leaving all the work to her and doing nothing himself; I wouldn't put up with him!

- ① loses track of
- ② takes a stand on
- ③ makes a point of
- ④ takes advantage of

※ 다음 밑줄 친 부분의 의미와 가장 유사한 것은?  
[18~20]

18. Teachers are turning a blind eye to pupils smoking at school, a report reveals today.

- ① punishing hard
- ② giving a serious warning to
- ③ pretending not to notice
- ④ making a report about
- ⑤ trying to persuade

19. You must not think me necessarily foolish because I am facetious, nor will I consider you necessarily wise because you are grave.

- ① arrogant
- ② fanciful
- ③ bureaucratic
- ④ jocular
- ⑤ ignorant

20. The judge told the lawyer not to browbeat the witness.

- ① punish
- ② delegate
- ③ confound
- ④ intimidate
- ⑤ uphold

1. In all press conferences the speakers  
----- their words carefully to avoid  
being misquoted.

- ① snub
- ② eradicate
- ③ lilt
- ④ enunciate
- ⑤ protract

2. You are much less likely to give an ---  
reply, if you think before you speak.

- ① inadvertent
- ② advisable
- ③ adverse
- ④ inalterable
- ⑤ informative

3. The word ----- means "good death" or  
"mercy killing" ~

- ① happy exit
- ② nirvana
- ③ karma
- ④ euthanasia
- ⑤ demise

4. 밑줄 친 부분 동의어?

After leaving a particularly raucous  
concert, some rock music fans complain  
about ringing in their ears known as  
tinnitus.

- ① enigmatic
- ② fractious
- ③ flamboyant
- ④ loud
- ⑤ irretrievable

5. gratuitous 동의어

- ① hideous
- ② unwarranted
- ③ gamesome
- ④ surreptitious
- ⑤ complimentary

6. Like all new boys he was subjected to a  
certain amount of bullying, but I admired  
the way he stand up ----- it.

- ① by
- ② with
- ③ in
- ④ for
- ⑤ to

7. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 단어가 순서대로 되어 있는  
것은?

\* Could you please --- me the time?  
  
\* Most of the time, I cannot --- the  
difference.  
  
\* What time does the clock --- ?  
  
\* You should --- good jokes when you  
meet people.

- ① tell - say - tell - tell
- ② say - tell - tell - say
- ③ tell - say - say - tell
- ④ tell - tell - say - tell
- ⑤ say - say - tell - tell

8. 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적당한 것은?

A. -----?  
  
B. No thanks. I can manage it, I think.

- ① Are you kind enough to help me with  
this?
- ② Can you help me with this?
- ③ How can you help me?
- ④ Need a hand?
- ⑤ I can't manage this. Can you give me a  
hand?

9. 문법 상 틀린 것은?

The supervisor ① was advised to give  
the assignment to ② whomever ③ he  
believed had a strong ④ sense of  
responsibility and the courage ⑤ of his  
conviction.

10. 다음 중 괄호 안에 들어갈 것으로 적당한 것은?

Science, in so far as it consists of knowledge, must be regarded as having value, but in so far as it consists of technique, the question whether it is to be praised or blamed depends upon the use that is made of the technique. In itself it is (                      ), neither good nor bad.

- ① valuable
- ② useless
- ③ neutral

11. 다음 중 밑줄 친 곳에 가장 적당한 것은?

As there will be an agent at the airport to meet you as soon as you arrive in London, you needn't worry about changing dollars to pounds or        a hotel.

- ① reserve
- ② reserving
- ③ being reserved
- ④ reserved
- ⑤ to reserve

12. 다음 중 밑줄 친 곳에 가장 적당한 것은?

Jack would have helped us make a CD,                      .

- ① and he did help us
- ② and he will help us
- ③ but he didn't have time
- ④ but he will not help us
- ⑤ but he had helped us

13. 어법상 옳은 문장은?

- ① The population of Seoul is very larger than that of London.
- ② This book is worth to read carefully.
- ③ They wouldn't let me to attend the anniversary.
- ④ The higher the tree is, the stronger is the wind.

14. 밑줄 친 'terms'와 같은 뜻으로 쓰인 것은?

The terms culture and society are frequently used interchangeably, and there is usually no great harm in doing so as long as we know what the difference is. In simplest form, we can say that a society is always made up of people; their culture is the way they behave.

- ① We are apt to see life in terms of money.
- ② Since our contract is getting near its term, we must negotiate a new one.
- ③ There are so many technical terms in this book.
- ④ I am on good terms with him.

15. 우리말을 영작한 것으로 잘못된 것을 고르시오.

- ① 그의 아버지는 7년 전에 죽었다.  
Seven years have passed since his father died.
- ② 그는 그것에 관해서 아무것도 모른다.  
He doesn't know everything about it.
- ③ 그는 가난할지라도 결코 그런 짓을 할 사람이 아니다.  
Though he is poor, he is the last man to do such a thing.
- ④ 건강의 중요성은 아무리 강조해도 지나치지 않다.  
We cannot overemphasize the importance of our health.

16. 우리말을 영작한 것으로 잘못된 것을 고르시오.

- ① John은 면접 보러 갔을 때 임기응변으로 넘어가기로 했다.  
John decided to play it by ear when he went out for his interview.
- ② 정부는 시각장애인들의 요구 사항을 충족시키는데 힘을 써야 한다.  
The government should be geared to the needs of the blind.
- ③ 기술 때문에 많은 진보를 했다.  
We have come a long way because of technology.
- ④ 당신은 그의 충고를 따르는 것이 좋다.  
You would do well follow his advice.

17. 밑줄 친 곳에 공통으로 들어갈 알맞은 단어는?

- A. Finding a stranger on our doorstep startled me, but the ----- expression on his face told me not to worry.
- B. In his usual ----- manner, my neighbor carefully picked up the ant in his kitchen, brought it outside, and gently put it down on the sidewalk.

- ① benign  
② arrogant  
③ lucrative  
④ mandatory

18. A, B 대화의 연결이 부자연스러운 것은?

- ① A : I am really too tired to work any more.  
B : O.K. Let's call it a day
- ② A : What would you do if you were in my shoes?  
B : I wish I were you.
- ③ A : You don't look yourself today.  
B : I've got a headache.
- ④ A : I can't thank you enough.  
B : You're welcome.

19. 짝지어진 두 문장의 연결이 어법상 잘못된 것은?

- ① She comes to see me once in six days.  
= She comes to see me every sixth days.
- ② Experimenting with chemicals, he is very attentive.  
= Experimenting with chemicals, he is all attention.
- ③ You have only to do your best.  
= All that you should do is to do your best.
- ④ The matters don't concern me.  
= I have nothing to do with the matters.

20. 밑줄 친 곳에 들어갈 알맞은 어구는?

Testing for anabolic steroids at competitions is virtually useless, since doping athletes simply stop using them a few weeks before their season begins, giving their bodies time to \_\_\_\_\_ ㉠ the drugs out. They can hasten this process with diuretics too, or keep taking at low doses those natural hormones which have an anabolic effect. Experts agree that the only way to reduce drug misuse is to test randomly during training periods.

But there is no single international testing regime. The IOC has shown little interest in strict out-of-competition testing, leaving the responsibility to individual countries and sports federations. Many lack the funds-or will-to test. The result is a hodge-podge of programs that \_\_\_\_\_ ㉡ some athletes, while leaving others free dope.

- |          |                |
|----------|----------------|
| ㉠        | ㉡              |
| ① clean  | look down upon |
| ② wash   | settle upon    |
| ③ flush  | crack down on  |
| ④ retard | bequeath from  |

※ 다음 밑줄 친 부분과 그 뜻이 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오.[1-2번]

1. The complexity of their work means that educational psychologist have to undergo a rigorous professional training.

- ① high-level
- ② delicate
- ③ harsh
- ④ trifling
- ⑤ individual

2. I was vain enough to have ambition of cutting a fine figure in the world.

- ① getting a handsome child
- ② becoming a sculptor
- ③ making big money
- ④ being preeminent
- ⑤ marrying a beautiful woman

※ Choose the one that best satisfies the blank. [3-8번]

3. He is very \_\_\_\_\_ about the music he picks. He exclusively listens to hip hop and reggae.

- ① fastidious
- ② capricious
- ③ unreasonable
- ④ frugal
- ⑤ stingy

4. Jaws, Steven Spielberg's 1975 film, was a huge commercial success, and it \_\_\_\_\_ many copycat flicks.

- ① transported
- ② appreciated
- ③ oppressed
- ④ coveted
- ⑤ hatched

5. There are as many explanations as to what causes hiccups as there are \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① which they tell how to be rid of
- ② which they tell how to be rid of them
- ③ which tell how to be rid of
- ④ which tell how to be rid of them
- ⑤ which tell how to rid of them

6. Time is like art - mysterious, \_\_\_\_\_ , and precious.

- ① inflammable
- ② imprudent
- ③ impenitent
- ④ inedible
- ⑤ intangible

7. The third - person approach is \_\_\_\_\_ in academic writing.

- ① the most point common view of by far
- ② the most by far common point of view
- ③ by far the most common view of point
- ④ by far the most point of common view
- ⑤ by far the most common point of view

8. I couldn't find any vegetables in the refrigerator, which means my wife must have forgotten \_\_\_\_\_ some on her way home.

- ① buy
- ② buying
- ③ to buy
- ④ to have bought
- ⑤ to be bought

9. 다음 대화의 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것은?

A : I want to go home early.  
B : So soon? You look gloomy these days.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- ① What does it matter with you?
- ② What's eating on you?
- ③ What's getting on your nerves?



- ④ What's weighting on your mind?  
 ⑤ What's tormenting your brain?

10. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 어색한 것은?

①As decision making reached higher levels, half the harvests of the world ②was bought and sold in political and financial ③deals which ignored the fact ④ that food ⑤was grown to be eaten.

11. What does the underlined 'you' refer to?

It was a very emotional time for me - my youngest son was about to leave for basic training. I took the day off so we could spend his last day as a civilian together. My son likes to pass himself off as a tough guy, but as we climbed into the car, he blurted out in a halting, sad voice, "I'm going to miss you." Well, I just about lost it. The tears flowed from my eyes as I turned to say how much I was going to miss him too. That's when I saw that he was addressing a can of Pepsi he'd just opened.

- ① father  
 ② mother  
 ③ brother  
 ④ sister  
 ⑤ drink

12. Rearrange the sentences (A)(B)(C)(D) so that they make sense.

The ancient Egyptians believed in life after death.  
 (A) It could fly around by day but must return to the tomb at night.  
 (B) The body, therefore, was preserved so that the soul could recognize it.  
 (C) They thought of the soul as a bird with a human face.  
 (D) They prepared for the after life with great care.  
 The word *mummy* comes from the Persian *mum*, meaning wax.

- ① (C)(B)(D)(A)  
 ② (A)(B)(C)(D)  
 ③ (D)(C)(A)(B)  
 ④ (C)(D)(B)(A)

- ⑤ (B)(D)(A)(C)

13. 다음 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?

Chomsky's main message was that union leaders were more concerned with maintaining their own power than with representing workers. His audiences? Union leaders. During the question-and-answer period they reached, \_\_\_\_\_, with defensiveness and even hostility. But Chomsky met their arguments with such a relentless barrage of facts.

- ① however  
 ② on the other hand  
 ③ that is he emphasized  
 ④ as one might expect  
 ⑤ as history repeats itself

14. 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?

The purpose of a comparison or contrast essay is to make a point by showing readers that two distinct items are either similar or different. \_\_\_\_\_ depends on the specific point you want to convey to readers.

- ① Choose to compare or contrast two items  
 ② Whether you choose to compare or contrast two items  
 ③ What to compare or contrast two items  
 ④ Which two items are to compare and contrast  
 ⑤ For you to choose two items to compare and contrast

15. 다음 (A)와 (B) 안에 알맞은 표현을 차례대로 고르면?

According to the following article, doctors in a couple of prominent hospitals are trying to say (A) before (B).

For decades, malpractice lawyers and insurers have counseled doctors and hospitals to "deny and defend." Many still warn clients that any admission of fault, or even expression!!!! of regret, is likely to invite litigation and imperil careers. But with providers choking on malpractice costs and consumers demanding action

against medical errors, a handful of prominent academic medical centers, like Johns Hopkins and Stanford, are trying a disarming approach. By promptly disclosing medical errors and offering earnest apologies and fair compensation, they hope to restore integrity to dealings with patients, make it easier to learn from mistakes and dilute anger that often fuels lawsuits.

(A)

(B)

- |                       |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| ① I'm sorry           | See you in court |
| ② See you in court    | I don't know     |
| ③ I'd like to help    | I don't know     |
| ④ None of my business | I don't know     |
| ⑤ I'm sorry           | I'd like to help |

#### 16. 다음 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것은?

For a variety of reasons, wildlife officials often redistribute wildlife from one part of a country to another. For practical purposes, some species may be transplanted because they damage crops or because their original habitat has scarce supplies of natural food. Quite often, the purpose of redistribution is to move a particular species from a place where it is overabundant to a place where \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① it is needed
- ② food is scarce
- ③ it is unpopular
- ④ it can't damage crops
- ⑤ animals are prevalent

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. [17-18번]

"Future shock - the disease of change - can be prevented. But it will take drastic social, even political action. No matter how individuals try to pace their lives, no matter what psychic crutches we offer them, no matter how we alter their education, the society as a whole will still be caught on a runaway treadmill until we capture control of the accelerative thrust itself.

The high velocity of change can be traced to many factors. Population growth, urbanization, the shifting proportions of young and old - all play their part. Yet technological advance is clearly a critical node in the network of causes; indeed, it may be the node that

activates the entire net. One powerful strategy in the battle to prevent mass future shock, therefore, involves the conscious regulation of technological advance.

We cannot and must not turn off the switch of technological progress. Only \_\_\_\_\_ babble about returning to a "state of nature." A state of nature is one in which infants shrivel and die for lack of elementary medical care, in which malnutrition stultifies the brain, in which, as Hobbes reminded us, the typical life is "poor, nasty, brutish, and short." To turn our back on technology would be not only stupid but immoral.

#### 17. 빈 칸에 들어갈 가장 알맞은 말은?

- ① severe realists
- ② intelligent idealists
- ③ clever politicians
- ④ litigious lawyers
- ⑤ romantic fools

#### 18. 필자의 생각을 가장 잘 표현한 것은?

- ① Future shock has no bearing on change.
- ② We must defy the advance of technology.
- ③ The state of nature is a bliss we seek after.
- ④ There are pros and cons as for technological progress.
- ⑤ Technology gives mankind unconditional happiness.

#### 19. 다음 글이 설명하는 단어로 가장 알맞은 것은?

To some fairly frequently, perhaps occasionally to all, there come little flashes of illumination - momentary glimpses into the nature of the world - which come to us when we're off our guard.

- ① impulse
- ② lust
- ③ inspiration
- ④ idealism
- ⑤ ego